



DHANALAKSHMI SRINIVASAN
INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to Anna University)
NH - 45, Trichy - Chennai Trunk Road,
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COURSE PLAN

Subject code: EC 8491	Branch/Year/Sem/Section: B.E ECE/II/IV
Subject Name: COMMUNICATION THEORY	Batch:2018-2022
Staff Name: R.KUTTIMANI	Academic year:2019-2020

COURSE OBJECTIVE

- Design AM communication systems
- Design Angle modulated communication systems
- Apply the concepts of Random Process to the design of Communication systems
- Analyze the noise performance of AM and FM systems and gain knowledge in sampling and quantization

TEXT BOOK:

- T1.** J.G.Proakis, M.Salehi, —Fundamentals of Communication Systems, Pearson Education 2014. (UNIT I-IV)
- T2.** Simon Haykin, —Communication Systems, 4th Edition, Wiley, 2014.(UNIT I-V) **T3.** Shibu. K.V, “Introduction to Embedded Systems”, 2e, Mc graw Hill, 2017.

REFERENCES:

- R1.** B.P.Lathi, - Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems, 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2007.
- R2.** D.Roody, J.Coolen, —Electronic Communications, 4th edition PHI 2006.
- R3.** A.Papoulis, —Probability, Random variables and Processes, McGraw Hill, 3rd edition, 1991.
- R4.** B.Sklar, Digital Communications Fundamentals and Applications, 2nd Edition Pearson Education 2007
- R5.** H P Hsu, Schaum Outline Series - —Analog and Digital Communications, TMH 2006

WEB RESOURCES

- W1:** <https://www.google.com/explained.html>
- W2:** <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/10810505/pdf/lesson-2.pdf>

TEACHING METHODOLOGIES:

- BB - BLACK BOARD
- PPT - POWER POINT PRESENTATION



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DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

EC8491	COMMUNICATION THEORY	L	T	P	C
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UNIT I AMPLITUDE MODULATION **9**

Amplitude Modulation- DSBSC, DSBFC, SSB, VSB - Modulation index, Spectra, Power relations and Bandwidth – AM Generation – Square law and Switching modulator, DSBSC Generation – Balanced and Ring Modulator, SSB Generation – Filter, Phase Shift and Third Methods, VSB Generation – Filter Method, Hilbert Transform, Pre-envelope & complex envelope –comparison of different AM techniques, Superheterodyne Receiver

UNIT II ANGLE MODULATION **9**

Phase and frequency modulation, Narrow Band and Wide band FM – Modulation index, Spectra, Power relations and Transmission Bandwidth - FM modulation –Direct and Indirect methods, FM Demodulation – FM to AM conversion, FM Discriminator - PLL as FM Demodulator.

UNIT III RANDOM PROCESS **9**

Random variables, Random Process, Stationary Processes, Mean, Correlation & Covariance functions, Power Spectral Density, Ergodic Processes, Gaussian Process, Transmission of a Random Process Through a LTI filter.

UNIT IV NOISE CHARACTERIZATION **9**

Noise sources – Noise figure, noise temperature and noise bandwidth – Noise in cascaded systems. Representation of Narrow band noise –In-phase and quadrature, Envelope and Phase – Noise performance analysis in AM & FM systems – Threshold effect, Pre-emphasis and de- emphasis for FM.

UNIT V SAMPLING & QUANTIZATION **9**

Low pass sampling – Aliasing- Signal Reconstruction-Quantization - Uniform & non-uniform quantization - quantization noise - Logarithmic Companding –PAM, PPM, PWM, PCM – TDM, FDM.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

Topic No	Topic Name	Books For reference	Page No	Teaching Methodology	No of periods required	Cumulative periods
UNIT I AMPLITUDE MODULATION (9)						
1.	Amplitude Modulation	T1	1-40	BB	1	1
2.	DSBSC, DSBFC	T1	88-93	BB	1	2
3.	SSB, VSB	T1	94-98	BB	1	3
4.	AM Generation – Square law and Switching modulator	T1	98-100	BB	1	4
5	DSBSC Generation – Balanced and Ring Modulator	T1	100-101	BB	1	5
6	SSB Generation – Filter, Phase Shift and Third Methods	T1	106-109	BB	1	6
7	VSB Generation – Filter Method, Hilbert Transform	T1	112-119	BB	1	7
8	Pre-envelope & complex envelope	T1	119-128	BB	1	8
9	comparison of different AM techniques, Superheterodyne	T1	128-129	BB	1	9
LEARNING OUTCOME:						
At the end of unit , the students will be able to						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know the fundamentals of Modulation • Understand the concept of DSB and SSB • Define the types of receivers 						
UNIT II ANGLE MODULATION (9)						
10	Phase and frequency modulation	T1	107-109	BB	1	10
11	Narrow Band and Wide band FM	T1	109-111	BB	1	11
12	Modulation index, Spectra, Power relations and Transmission	T1	111-113	BB	1	12
13	FM modulation	T1	113-115	BB	1	13
14	Direct and Indirect methods, FM Demodulation	T1	117-119	BB	1	14
15	FM to AM conversion	T1	120-122	BB	1	15

16	FM Discriminator	T1	123-124	BB	1	16
17	PLL	T1	124-126	BB	1	17
18	FM Demodulator	T1	126-132	BB	1	18

LEARNING OUTCOME:

At the end of unit , the students will be able to

- Understand the concept of angle Modulation
- Define Communication.

UNIT - III RANDOM PROCESS

(9)

19.	Random variables	T1	708-710	BB	1	19
20.	Random Process	T1	33-34	BB	1	20
21.	Stationary Processes	T1	55-56	BB	1	21
22.	Mean, Correlation	T1	35-41	BB	1	22
23	Covariance functions	T1	44-54	BB	1	23
24.	Power Spectral Density	T1	41-42	BB	1	24
25.	Ergodic Processes	T1	54-56	BB	1	25
26	Gaussian Process	T1	56-58	BB	1	26
27	Transmission of a Random Process Through a LTI filter	T1	42-44	BB	1	27

LEARNING OUTCOME:

At the end of unit , the students will be able to

- Understand the concept of Random process
- Gain knowledge about Gaussian
- Define ergodic.

UNIT IV NOISE CHARACTERIZATION						(9)
28	Noise sources bandwidth	T1	523-524	BB	1	28
29	Noise figure	T1	524-525	BB	1	29
30	Noise temperature and noise	T1	525-526	BB	1	30
31	Noise in cascaded systems.	T1	526-528	BB	1	31
32	Representation of Narrow band	T1	64-66	BB	1	32
33	In-phase and quadrature, Envelope and Phase	T1	251-253	BB	1	33
34	Noise performance analysis in AM & FM systems	T1	135-136	BB	1	34
35	Threshold effect	T1	148-149	BB	1	35
36	Pre-emphasis and de- emphasis for FM	T1	294-297	BB	1	36

LEARNING OUTCOME:

At the end of unit , the students will be able to

- Understand the concept of Noise.
- Known about white noise
- Get the knowledge about characterization of noise

UNIT V SAMPLING & QUANTIZATION						(9)
37	Low pass sampling	T1	109	BB	1	37
38	Aliasing	T1	147	BB	1	38
39	Signal Reconstruction	T1	143-146	BB	1	39
40	Quantization	T1	193-197	BB	1	40
41	Uniform & non-uniform quantization	T1	172-180	BB	1	41
42	quantization noise	T1	162-163	BB	1	42

43	Logarithmic Companding PAM, PPM,	T1	190-193	BB	1	43
44	PWM, PCM	T1	193-195	BB& PPT	1	44
45	TDM, FDM	T1	163-165	BB& PPT	1	45

LEARNING OUTCOME:

At the end of unit , the students will be able to

- Understand the Sampling
- Know about the concept of Quantization
- Understand the concept of rounding and truncation.

COURSE OUTCOME

At the end of the course, the student should be able to:

- Design AM communication systems
- Design Angle modulated communication systems
- Apply the concepts of Random Process to the design of Communication systems
- Analyze the noise performance of AM and FM systems

CONTENT BEYOND THE SYLLABUS

ALIASING EFFECT and AVOIDANCE

CONTINUES INTERNAL ASSESSMENT DETAILS

ASSESSMENT NUMBER	I	II	MODEL
TOPIC NO.(UNIT)	1-18 (1 st & 2 nd units)	19-36 (3 rd & 4 th units)	1-45 (units 1-5)

ASSIGNMENT DETAILS

ASSIGNMENT NUMBER	I	II	III
TOPIC NUMBER FOR REFERENCE	1-18 (1 st & 2 nd units)	19-36 (3 rd & 4 th units)	1-45 (units 1-5)
DEAD LINE			

ASSIGNMENT NUMBER	BATCH	DESCRIPTIVE QUESTIONS/TOPIC (Minimum of 8 Pages)
I	B1	Frequency modulation

II	B1	Wide sense stationary process
III	B1	Reconstruction of Sampling

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VERIFIED BY
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APPROVED BY
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